



Standard Specification for Aluminum Bronze Rod, Bar, and Shapes¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation B 150/B 150M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reappraisal. A superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reappraisal.

1. Scope*

1.1 This specification establishes the requirements for aluminum bronze rod, bar, and shapes for Copper Alloys UNS Nos. C61300, C61400, C61900, C62300, C62400, C63000, C63020, C63200, C64200, and C64210.

NOTE 1—Product intended for hot forging is described in Specification B 124/B 124M.

NOTE 2—**Warning**—Mercury has been designated by EPA and many state agencies as a hazardous material that can cause central nervous system, kidney, and liver damage. Mercury, or its vapor, may be hazardous to health and corrosive to materials. Caution should be taken when handling mercury and mercury-containing products. See the applicable product Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) for details and EPA's website (<http://www.epa.gov/mercury/faq.htm>) for additional information. Users should be aware that selling mercury or mercury-containing products, or both, in your state may be prohibited by state law.

1.2 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard.

1.3 *This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory requirements prior to use.*

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards:*²

B 124/B 124M Specification for Copper and Copper Alloy Forging Rod, Bar, and Shapes

B 154 Test Method for Mercurous Nitrate Test for Copper Alloys

B 249/B 249M Specification for General Requirements for Wrought Copper and Copper-Alloy Rod, Bar, Shapes and Forgings

B 601 Classification for Temper Designations for Copper and Copper Alloys—Wrought and Cast

B 858 Test Method for Ammonia Vapor Test for Determining Susceptibility to Stress Corrosion Cracking in Copper Alloys

E 8 Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials

E 8M Test Methods for Tension Testing of Metallic Materials [Metric]³

E 18 Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials

E 53 Test Method for Determination of Copper in Unalloyed Copper by Gravimetry

E 62 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper and Copper Alloys (Photometric Methods)

E 118 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper-Chromium Alloys

E 478 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Copper Alloys

3. General Requirements

3.1 The following sections of Specification B 249/B 249M constitute a part of this specification:

3.1.1 Terminology,

3.1.2 Materials and Manufacture,

3.1.3 Workmanship, Finish, and Appearance,

3.1.4 Sampling,

3.1.5 Number of Tests and Retests,

3.1.6 Specimen Preparation,

3.1.7 Test Methods,

3.1.8 Significance of Numerical Limits,

3.1.9 Inspection,

3.1.10 Rejection and Rehearing,

3.1.11 Certification,

3.1.12 Mill Test Report,

3.1.13 Packaging and Package Marking, Preservation and Delivery, and

3.1.14 Supplementary Requirements.

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee B05 on Copper and Copper Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee B05.02 on Rod, Bar, Wire, Shapes and Forgings.

Current edition approved April 15, 2008. Published May 2008. Originally approved in 1941. Last previous edition approved in 2003 as B 150/B 150M – 03.

² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ Withdrawn.

*A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard.

TABLE 1 Chemical Requirements

Elements	Composition, %									
	C61300	C61400	C61900	C62300	Copper Alloy UNS No. C62400		C63020	C63200	C64200	C64210
Aluminum	6.0–7.5	6.0–8.0	8.5–10.0	8.5–10.0	10.0–11.5	9.0–11.0	10.0–11.0	8.7–9.5	6.3–7.6	6.3–7.0
Copper, incl silver	remainder	remainder	remainder	remainder	remainder	remainder	74.5 min	remainder	remainder	remainder
Iron	2.0–3.0	1.5–3.5	3.0–4.5	2.0–4.0	2.0–4.5	2.0–4.0	4.0–5.5	3.5–4.3 ^A	0.30 max	0.30 max
Nickel, incl cobalt	0.15 max	...	...	1.0 max	...	4.0–5.5	4.2–6.0	4.0–4.8 ^A	0.25 max	0.25 max
Manganese	0.20 max	1.0 max	...	0.50 max	0.30 max	1.5 max	1.5 max	1.2–2.0	0.10 max	0.10 max
Silicon	0.10 max	...	...	0.25 max	0.25 max	0.25 max	...	0.10 max	1.5–2.2	1.5–2.0
Tin	0.20–0.50	...	0.6 max	0.6 max	0.20 max	0.20 max	0.25 max	...	0.20 max	0.20 max
Zinc, max	0.10 ^B	0.20	0.8	...	...	0.30	0.30	...	0.50	0.50
Lead, max	0.01	0.01	0.02	...	...	...	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.05
Arsenic, max	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.15	0.15
Phosphorus, max	0.015	0.015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other named elements ^B							c			

^A Iron content shall not exceed nickel content.

^B When the product is for subsequent welding applications and is so specified by the purchaser, chromium shall be 0.05 % max, cadmium 0.05 % max, zirconium 0.05 % max, and zinc 0.05 % max.

^C Chromium shall be 0.05 max and cobalt shall be 0.20 max.

3.2 In addition, when a section with a title identical to those referenced in 3.1, appears in this specification, it contains additional requirements that supplement those appearing in Specification B 249/B 249M.

4. Ordering Information

4.1 Include the following information when placing orders for product under this specification, as applicable:

- 4.1.1 Specification designation and year of issue,
- 4.1.2 Copper alloy UNS No. (See Table 1),
- 4.1.3 Temper (see Temper section),
 - 4.1.3.1 When Alloy UNS No. C63000 is specified, specify standard strength or high strength temper (See Table 2),
- 4.1.4 Product cross-section (for example round, hexagonal, square, and so forth),
- 4.1.5 Dimensions (diameter or distance between parallel surfaces and length) and permissible variations (Section 10),
 - 4.1.5.1 When product of Copper Alloy UNS No. C63020 is specified, the tolerances for diameter, thickness, width, and length shall be part of the contract or purchase order and shall be agreed upon between the supplier and the purchaser.
 - 4.1.5.2 Shapes—When product is shapes, the dimensional tolerances shall be as agreed upon between the manufacturer and the purchaser and shall be specified.

4.1.6 Quantity, total weight, footage, or number of pieces for each size.

4.1.7 If product is being purchased for agencies of the U.S. government.

4.2 The following options are available and should be specified at the time of placing the order when required:

- 4.2.1 If Copper Alloy C61300 material is intended for subsequent welding applications (See Note B, Table 2,
- 4.2.2 Certification,
- 4.2.3 Mill test reports,
- 4.2.4 Residual stress test (Performance Requirements section)
 - 4.2.4.1 Ammonia Vapor Test or Mercurous Nitrate Test,
 - 4.2.4.2 For Ammonia Vapor Test, pH value other than 10.

4.2.5 If piston finish or shafting is required, (Performance Requirements and Workmanship sections), and

4.2.6 When tensile test is required for alloys with hardness requirements in Table 3 (see 8.2.1).

5. Materials and Manufacture

5.1 *Manufacture:*

5.1.1 *Copper Alloy UNS C63020*—Rod and Bar shall be heat-treated to 26 Rockwell hardness (C scale) (HRC) minimum as follows:

5.1.2 Heat to 1550°/1650°F [850/900°C] for 2 h minimum and quenched in water.

5.1.3 Temper at 900°/1000°F [480/540°C] for 2 h minimum and air cool to room temperature.

5.2 *Copper Alloy UNS C63200*—Rod and Bar shall be heat-treated as follows:

5.2.1 Heat to 1550°F [850°C] minimum for 1 h minimum at temperature and quench in water or other suitable medium,

5.2.2 Temper anneal at 1300 ± 25°F [700 ± 15°C] for 3 to 9 h at temperature as required to obtain desired mechanical properties, and

5.2.3 Heat treatment is not mandatory for sections that exceed 12 in. [300 mm] in diameter or thickness.

6. Chemical Composition

6.1 The material shall conform by alloy to the chemical composition requirements in Table 1 for the copper alloy UNS designation specified in the ordering information.

6.2 For alloys in which copper is listed as “remainder,” copper is the difference between the sum of all elements determined and 100 %.

6.2.1 When all elements in Table 1 are determined, the sum of results shall be 99.5 % minimum for all alloys except C61300 which shall be 99.8 % min.

6.3 These composition limits do not preclude the presence of other elements. By agreement between the manufacturer and the purchaser, limits may be established and analysis required for unnamed elements.

 **B 150/B 150M – 08**

TABLE 2 Tensile Requirements

Temper Designation		Diameter or Distance Between Parallel Surfaces, ^A [mm]	Tensile Strength, min ksi [MPa]	Yield Strength, min ksi [MPa], at 0.5 % Extension Under Load	Elongation in 4 × Diameter or Thickness of Specimen min, % ^B								
Code	Name												
Copper Alloy UNS No. C61300													
HR50	drawn and stress relieved	<i>rod (round only):</i> ½ [12] and under over ½ [12] to 1 [25], incl over 1 [25] to 2.0 [50] incl over 2 [50] to 3 [80], incl	80 [550] 75 [515] 72 [495] 70 [485]	50 [345] 45 [310] 40 [275] 35 [240]	30 30 30 30								
HR50	drawn and stress relieved	<i>rod (hexagonal and octagonal) and bar:</i> ½ [12] and under over ½ [12] to 1 [25], incl over 1 [25] to 2 [50], incl	80 [550] 75 [515] 70 [485]	40 [275] 35 [240] 32 [220]	30 30 30								
Copper Alloy UNS No. C61400													
HR50	drawn and stress relieved	<i>rod (round only):</i> ½ [12] and under over ½ [12] to 1 [25], incl over 1 [25] to 2 [50], incl over 2 [50] to 3 [80], incl	80 [550] 75 [515] 70 [485] 70 [485]	40 [275] 35 [240] 32 [220] 30 [205]	30 30 30 30								
Copper Alloy UNS No. C61900													
HR50	drawn and stress relieved	<i>rod (round only):</i> ½ [12] and under over ½ [12] to 1 [25], incl over 1 [25] to 2 [50], incl over 2 [50] to 3 [80], incl	90 [620] 88 [605] 85 [585] 78 [540]	50 [345] 44 [305] 40 [275] 37 [255]	15 15 20 25								
M20	as hot rolled	over 3 [80]	75 [515]	30 [205]	20								
M20 M30 O20 O25 O30 HR50	as hot rolled as hot extruded hot forged and annealed hot rolled and annealed hot extruded and annealed drawn and stress relieved	} <i>shapes, all sizes</i>	75 [515]	30 [205]	20								
Copper Alloy UNS No. C62300													
HR50	drawn and stress relieved					<i>rod (round only):</i> ½ [12] and under over ½ [12] to 1 [25], incl over 1 [25] to 2 [50], incl over 2 [50] to 3 [80], incl	90 [620] 88 [605] 84 [580] 76 [525]	50 [345] 44 [305] 40 [275] 37 [255]	12 15 15 20				
M20 M30 O20 O25 O30 HR50	as hot rolled as hot extruded hot forged and annealed hot rolled and annealed hot extruded and annealed drawn and stress relieved					} over 3 [80]	75 [515]	30 [205]	20				
HR50	drawn and stress relieved									<i>rod (hexagonal and octagonal) and bar:</i> 1 [25] and under over 1 [25] to 2 [50], incl	80 [550] 78 [540]	35 [240] 32 [220]	15 15
M20	as hot rolled									over 2 [50]	75 [515]	30 [205]	20
M20 M30 O20 O25 O30 HR50	as hot rolled as hot extruded hot forged and annealed hot rolled and annealed hot extruded and annealed drawn and stress relieved	} <i>shapes, all sizes</i>	75 [515]	30 [205]	20								
Copper Alloy UNS No. C62400													
HR50	drawn and stress relieved									<i>rod (round only):</i> ½ [12] and under over ½ [12] to 1 [25], incl over 1 [25] to 2 [50], incl over 2 [50] to 3 [80], incl	95 [655] 95 [655] 90 [620] 90 [620]	45 [310] 45 [310] 43 [295] 40 [275]	10 12 12 12
M20 M30	as hot rolled as hot extruded					over 3 [80] to 5 [125] incl	90 [620]	35 [240]	12				